



# Benefits and risks of a risk-based approach

based on case studies in Eastern Europe



# About NEPCon

## Engaged in legal and sustainable forest management

- ✓ Danish Environmental NGO, 97 staff members, 15 offices.
- ✓ Twenty years experiences with verification and certification of legal and sustainable forest management practices
- ✓ Rainforest Alliance certification of agricultural products
- ✓ Recognized EUTR Monitoring Organization, August 2013 (LegalSource).
- ✓ Accreditations: FSC FM/CW/COC; PEFC FM/COC;
- ✓ Carbon Footprint Management/Tourism
- ✓ Hosting the Global Forest Registry
- ✓ Risk assessments for EUTR, FSC Controlled Wood and SBP

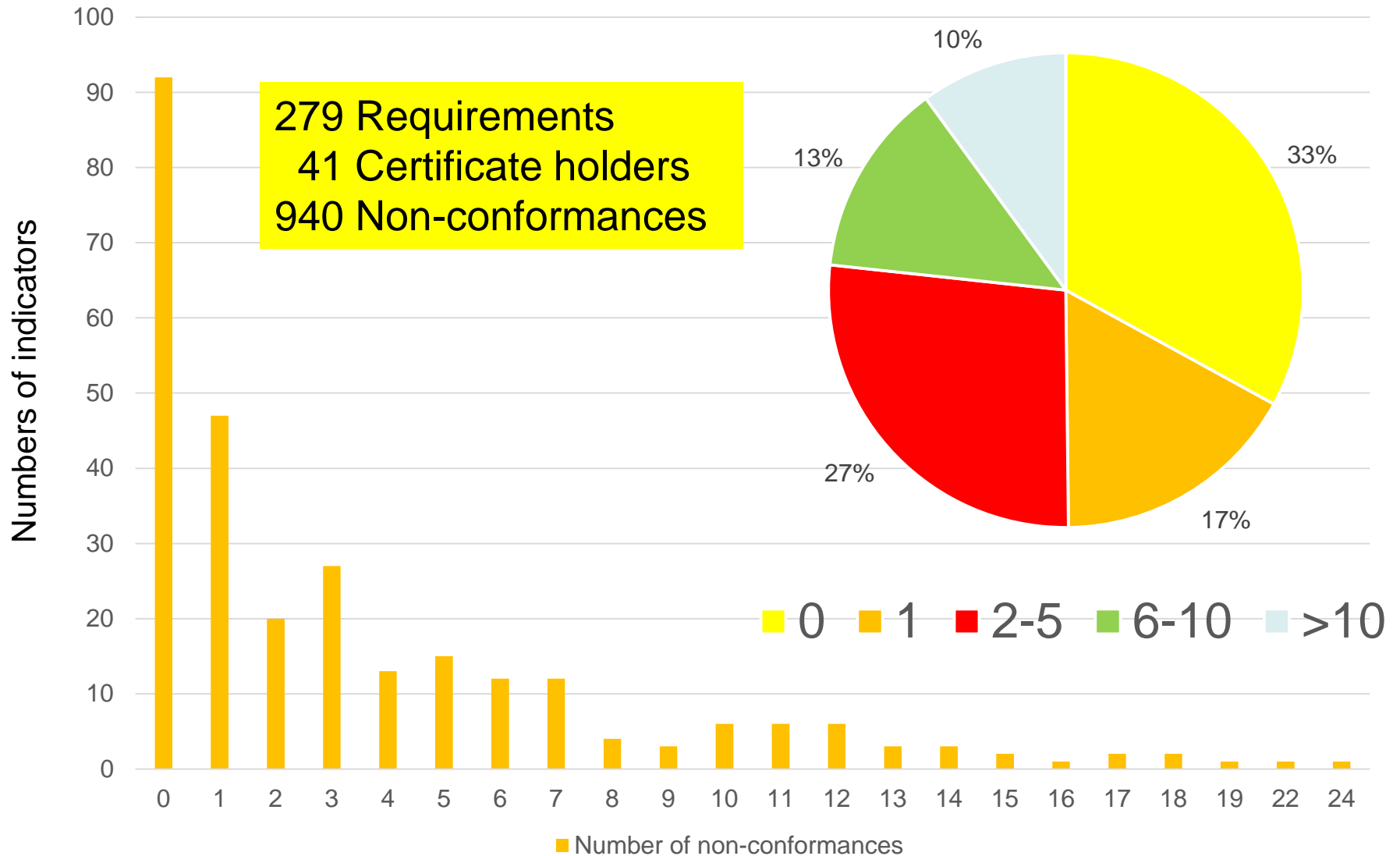


## Value of product

		Value of product					
		1	2	3	4	5	
Corruption level	1	1	2	3	4	5	Low Risk
	2	2	4	6	8	10	
	3	3	6	9	12	15	Medium Risk
	4	4	8	12	16	20	
	5	5	10	15	20	25	High Risk

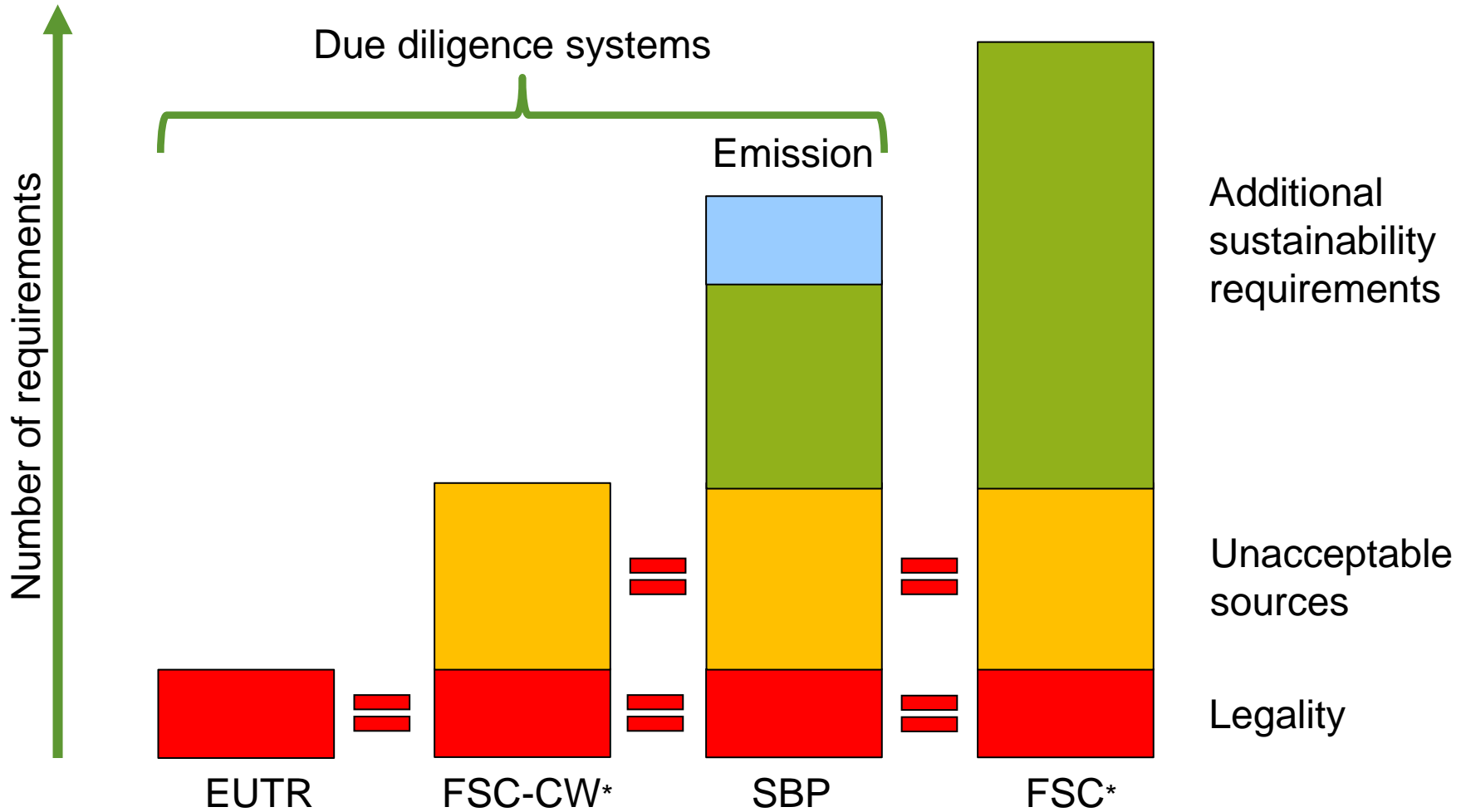


# Risky requirements – example from Russia (FSC)





# Relation between EUTR, SBP and FSC



\*New FSC Controlled Wood Standard and new FSC FM standard



## When can risk based approaches be applied?

- Clear criteria for evaluating the risk
- Clear thresholds for low risk/specified risk.
- Competence of people doing risk assessment
- Data available
- Specify the risk to as detailed level as possible

### Note

- Risk assessments conducted by certificate holders have turned out to be low quality.



## HCVF example from Lithuania

*Key questions:*

1. Is HCVF areas mapped?



2. Is HCVF sufficiently protected?

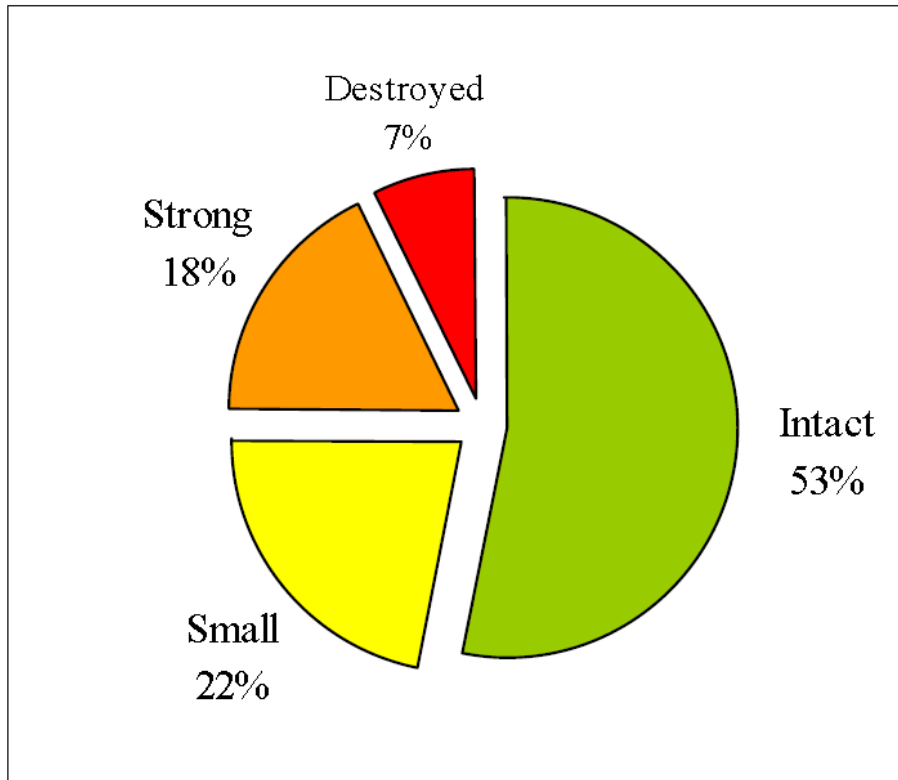


**HCVF Category 3 (Woodland Key Habitats) in private forest are not protected by the legislation.**

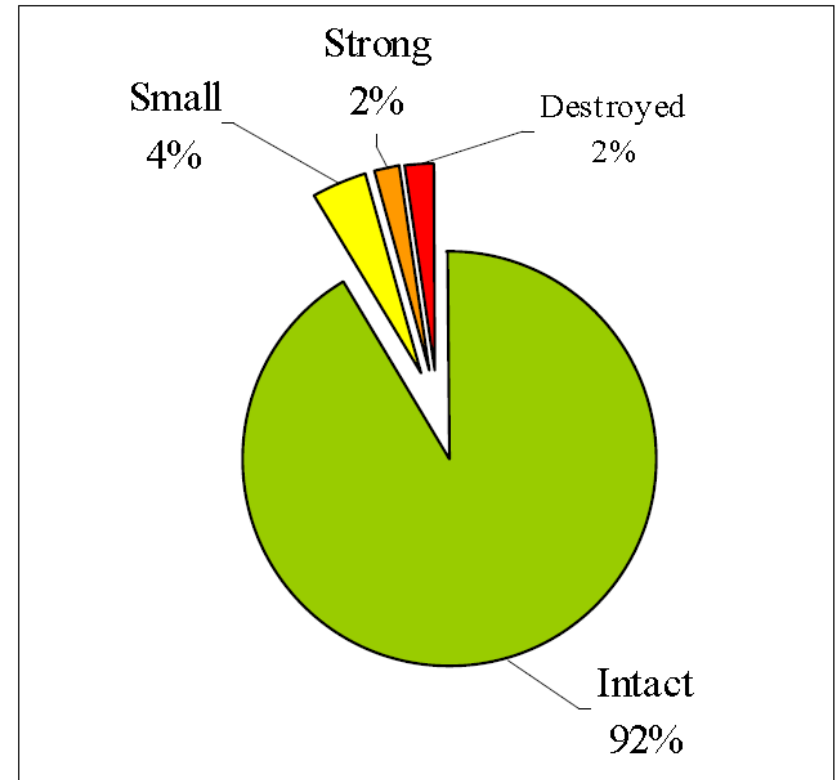




## Destruction of Woodland Key Habitats



*Fig. 2. Impact of commercial activities on WKH in private forests.*



*Fig. 3. Impact of commercial activities on WKH in state forests.*



Vietovardžio paieška:

Mastelis: 1:25 000

Žemėlapių turinys

- Layers
- Mano objektai
- Ortofoto 2009-2012



- Mano žemėlapiai
- Mano elektroninės paslaugos
- Duomenų paieška
- Info.lt įmonių paieška
- Matavimai
- Nustatymai



# ***Thank you!***

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*NEPCon works to ensure responsible use of natural resources and secure sustainable livelihoods by transforming land-use, business practises and consumer behaviour.*