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#### Biofuels and Bioliquids Sustainability Criteria

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- Biofuels and Bioliquids tasks in Slovakia
- Current legal situation
- Legislation in Slovak Parliament
- Conclusion

#### Objectives

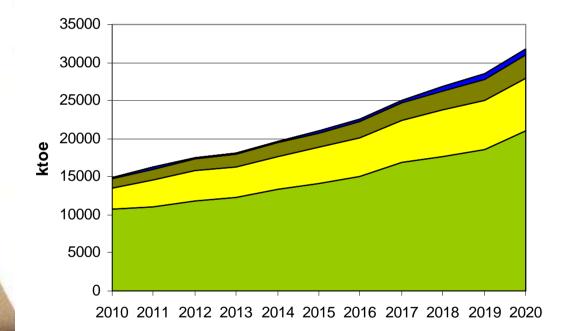
- Emissions reduction by 20%
- Achieving 14% of renewables in gross final consumption of energy
- Renewables share in transport 10%
- Energy consumption reduction by 20% in 2020 comparing with plan

Communication from the Commission to the EP and the Council Renewable Energy: Progressing towards the 2020 target – part biofuels

- First generation biofuels will be the predominant energy source over the period to 2020
- Europe has the strictest criteria in the world for biofuel sustainability
- Second generation biofuels and electric vehicles are expected to make only a small contribution by 2020

### Biofuels obligations

#### EU development of renewable energy in transport

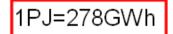


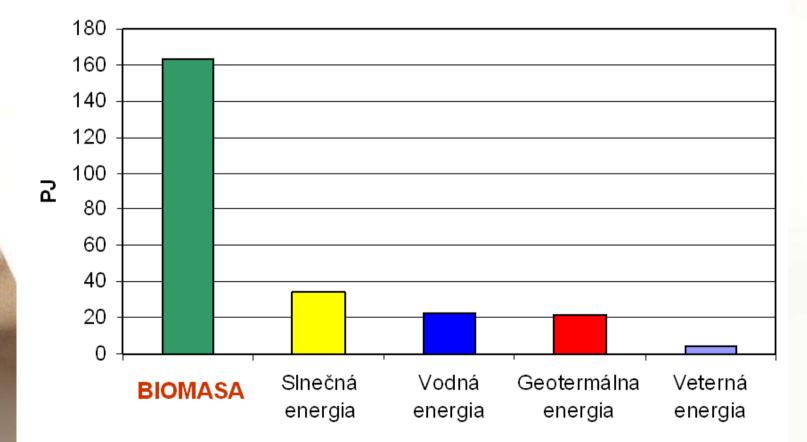
Hydrogen
Other Biofuels
Electricity in transport
Bioethanol
Biodiesel

Source: Commission's analysis based on NREAPs. Communication from the Commission to the European Parliament and the Council Renewable Energy: Progressing towards the 2020 target, 1 February 2011



#### Technický potenciál OZE





Source: Ministry of economy of the Slovak Republic

### Biofuels obligations

Law No. 309/2009 Z. z. about renewables in his latest amending, valid since <u>1 January 2011</u>



### Biofuels regulations

Law No. 309/2009 Z. z. about renewables Law No. 98/2004 Z. z. about the tax of mineral oil in the latest amending, valid since <u>1 January 2011:</u>

- definitions related to the biofuels
- market (customs) duty points
- responsible economic operatorssupport scheme

# Biofuels regulations

Amendment of Law No. 309/2009 Z. z. about renewables in the Slovak parliament – passed 1<sup>st</sup> reading and is evaluated in the committees:

- definition Certificate of origin of biofuels or bioliquids
- definitions of Declaration by producer/ supplier of biomass
- economic operators obligations
- certification bodies (verifier) duties and rights
- ministries and state organisations responsibilities

Based on the duties and responsibilities defined in: Law No. 137/2010 Z. z. about air

MoE SR Edict No. 362/2010 Z. z. about fuel quality

Decision of minister of environment SR No. 66407/2010 (26 November 2010)

Law No. 309/2009 Z. z. about renewables

**Bylaw of the Slovak Hydrometeorology Institute** 

**COM (2010) Communication from the Commission on the practical implementation of the EU biofuels and bioliquids sustainability scheme and on counting rules for biofuels** 

#### **The Slovak Hydrometeorology Institute**

- according to the current and prepared legislation head of the system of verification in the area of GHG emissions and savings, including biofuels and bioliquids
- currently act as a independent body for revision of the Certificates of origin of biofuels until relevant legislative comes into force



shmu-bio@shmu.sk       Print-form         CERTIFICATE OF ORIGIN OF BIOFUELS OR BIOLIQUIDS       In accordance with the requirements of Directive 2009/28/EC Article 17, 18 and 19         Business name of company: Legal company form /ID/: Contact details/Address:       Common Seal	Common Scal         Common Scal    DECLARATION BY THE PRODUCER / SUPPLIER * of biomass for producing biofuels or bioliquids in accordance with the requirements of Directive 2009/28/EC, Article 17 Business name of company: Legal company form /ID/: Contact details/Address:
Statutory Body/Name/Contact:	Statutory Body/Name/Contact:
Contact Person/Name/Contact:	Contact Person/Name/Contact:
GENERAL INFORMATION	I declare on word of honour that the biomass, which I provided for processing, the following requirements: o was not obtained from land with high biodiversity value, namely land that was on or after January 2008, regardless of
Type of substance:     Quantity:     Energy content:       Sort:	<ul> <li>whether it still is:</li> <li>a) primary forest and other wooded land of native species without significantly disruption of ecological structures,</li> <li>b) areas designated by law for nature protection, threatened or endangered ecosystem or species,</li> <li>c) grassland with high biodiversity;</li> </ul>
Biofuels is produced from waste and graviduce other ther residuce from	o was not obtained from land with high carbon stock, namely land in January 2008, but no longer is:
agriculture, aquaculture, fisheries and http://www	canopy cover of between 10% and 30%; oved that the cultivation and harvesting
Total greenhouse emissions from	
the life cycle of biofuels/bioliquids [gCO2cq/MJ]	to Organise (No 87), ganise and to Bargain Collectively (No 98), for Work of Equal Value (No 100), upation (No 111), 138), nation of the Worst Forms of Child Labour
the life cycle of biofuels/bioliquids [gCO2eq/MJ] Declared savings of greenhause gas emissions from biofues/bioliguid [%]	u.sk/sk/?page=1684 uiii (No 111), 138), nation of the Worst Forms of Child Labour

#### **The Slovak system:**

- exists on the current legal base
- fully voluntary
- no obligation for economic operators on Slovak market
- uses the sustainability criteria and requirements from 2009/28/EC (...sustainability criteria are fully harmonised at Community level .. Member States may not set additional criteria of their own ... )

# Slovak biofuels facts

- small market, predominant export
- very limited number of domestic economic operators
- good legal environmental protection very easy to proof production areas (regional environmental offices, database of protected areas or digital maps)
- sustainable domestic production of agriculture products (based on the report about areas, where the typical GHG emissions from cultivation can be expected to be lower than the emissions reported in part D of Annex V to the Directive – 16 September 2010)



- still not clear definitions of some criteria
- new signals and complication in communications or European norm (prEN 16214)
- enormous administrative burden for economic operators and state administration
- different understanding of some definitions latest example ,,each consignment"







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